

NAME: _____ EXAMINATION NO.: _____

NGULUDI CLUSTER EXAMINATIONS BOARD
2021 MALAWI SCHOOL CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION MOCK EXAMINATION

HISTORY

Subject Number: M081/II

Tuesday, 3 August

Time Allowed: 2 hours
2:00 – 4:00 pm

PAPER II

(120 marks)

Instructions

1. This paper contains 8 printed pages. Please check.
2. There are **three** sections in this paper: **A**, **B** and **C**.
3. Answer **six** questions in **all** (all questions from Section **A** and **B** and **two** questions in Section **C**). Each question carries **20 marks**.
4. The total mark for the paper is **120**.
5. Write your answers in the spaces provided.
6. Write your **Name** and **Examination Number** on all pages.
7. In the table provided, on this page, **tick** against the number of the question you have answered.

Question Number	Tick if answered	Do not write in these columns	
1.			
2.			
3.			
4.			
5.			
6.			
7.			
8.			

Section A (40 Marks)

AFRICAN HISTORY

Answer **all** questions from this section. Each question carries 20 marks.

1. a. (i) Explain any **two** disadvantages of written source of History.

(4 marks)

(ii) What is the difference between Primary and Secondary source of History.

(2 marks)

b. How did the following factors lead to the growth of the Egyptian Civilization?

(i) Governance

(2 marks)

(ii) Defence

(2 marks)

c. Mention any **two** commodities of trade exported from the Buganda kingdom.

(2 marks)

d. Explain any **two** internal factors that led to the decline of Mwenemutapa kingdom.

(4 marks)

e. Explain any **two** reasons for the growth of the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade.

(4 marks)

2. a. Describe any **two** factors that led to the failure of the Organisation of African Unity (OAU).

(4 marks)

b. Describe the crisis which erupted after the death of Zwangedaba.

(3 marks)

c. Why did Africans oppose the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland? Give **two** reasons.

(4 marks)

d. Why did the Ndebele leave Eku-Pumulen? Give **two** reasons.

(4 marks)

e. (i) Mention any **two** factors that assisted the Balowoka to establish control over the Tumbuka.

(2 marks)

(ii) Describe any **two** terms of the Lochner Treaty signed in June 1980.

(4 marks)

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Section B (40 marks)

World History

Answer **all** questions from this section. Each question carries **20 marks**.

3. a. (i) Explain any **two** political reasons for the formation of Alliances in Europe before the outbreak of the First World War.

(4 marks)

- (ii) How significant was the Locarno Treaty of **1925**? Give **two** points.

(2 marks)

- b. How did the following contribute to the independence of Kenya?

- (i) The **1952** State of Emergency.

(2 marks)

- (ii) Constitutional Talks.

(2 marks)

- c. (i) Why was it necessary to partition India before granting its independence? Give **two** points.

(4 marks)

- (ii) What role did Mahatma Gandhi play on the independence of India? Give **two** points.

(2 marks)

- d. (i) What did Mary Wollstonecraft contribute during the “Enlightenment”? Give **two** points.

(2 marks)

- (ii) Give any **two** factors that led to the growth of Chinese Civilization.

(2 marks)

4. a. (i) Explain any **two** factors that led to the defeat of Germany and her allies during the First World War.

(4 marks)

- (ii) Describe any **two** impact of the First World War on the Japanese economy.

(4 marks)

- b. Explain the impact of the Great Depression on the USA and Europe. Give **two** points

(4 marks)

- c. Explain any **two** causes of the Cold War.

(4 marks)

- d. Explain any **two** Roman Catholic Church’s immediate response towards Luther’s protests.

(4 marks)

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Section C (40 marks)

ESSAYS

Answer **two** questions from this section – **one** from **African History** and the other **one** from **Word History**. Each question carries **20 marks**. Failure to answer the question in essay form will make you to automatically lose **seven** marks. If you do not answer the question in an essay form, you will automatically lose **seven** marks.

AFRICAN HISTORY

5. Describe the factors that led to the growth and decline of the Maravi Kingdom. (20 marks)
6. Discuss the causes and results of the Shona-Ndebele revolt of **1896-97**.

WORLD HISTORY

7. a. Discuss factors that led to Nationalism in India. (10 marks)
- b. Discuss the problems which the Indian nationalists faced during the struggle for independence. (10 marks)
8. How did Hitler's foreign policy lead to the outbreak of the Second World War? (20 marks)

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[illegible]

[illegible]

NB: This paper contains 8 printed pages.