

829

#### EXAMINATION NO.:\_\_\_

# THE MALAWI NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD

2023 MALAWI SCHOOL CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION EXAMINATION

## **HISTORY**

Subject Number: M081/II

Time Allowed: 2 hours

2:00 - 4:00 pm

Tuesday, 4 July

### **PAPER II**

(120 marks)

### CENTRAL AFRICA AND WORLD HISTORY

#### Instructions

- 1. This paper contains 12 printed pages. Please check.
- 2. There are three sections in this paper: A, B and C.
- 3. Follow the instructions for each section carefully.
- 4. Write your **Examination Number** on all pages in the spaces provided.
- 5. In the table provided on this page, tick the number of the question you have answered against the question number you have answered.

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6. Hand in your question paper to the invigilator when time is called to stop writing.

Question Number	Tick if answered	Do not withese colu	
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Section A (40 marks)

### **CENTRAL AFRICAN HISTORY**

i) Zomba ii) Mangochi	(1 mark)
ii) Mangochi	(1 mark)
ii) Mangochi	
	(1 mark)
	the Yao positively influenced the
64	
-	(4 marks)
	n encouraged the Ngoni to settle in
1	(4 marks)
	people who were absorbed by the Ndebele
i N	Describe any two factors which Central Africa.

(2 marks) Continued/...

023		Page 3 of 12 M081/II
•	(Co	ontinued)
	e.	Explain any two ways in which the Ndebele migration negatively affected the inhabitants of Central Africa.
		to the second to
		(4 marks)
	f.	Describe any <b>two</b> expectations which African states had upon attaining independence.
		te.
		Mary Paris Twansamor Standards of the
		(4 marks)
. The	a.	State any two motives of the Portuguese settlement in Central Africa.
		(2 marks)
	b.	Describe any two factors which led to the decline of the Portuguese influence in Central Africa.
	- Age	
		and a substitute of the substi
		and the second s
		(4 marks)
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	2.	(Con	tinued)	
		<b>C.</b>	Explain any two challenges which were experienced by the Univ Central African Missionaries at Magomero.	versity of
				(4 marks)
829		d.	Explain the <b>negative</b> impact of the mining industry to native Afr British Central African colonies. Give any <b>two</b> points.	ricans in
			Vis. Waterlean	
				(4 marks)
		e	State any two aims of the Mau-Mau movement in colonial Kenya	
	(prin	Lam C		(2 marks)
96		f.	Describe any two common grievances which the Shona and Nde towards the white settlers in Southern Rhodesia.	bele had
9000			Angle - Marie -	
				44 500
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(4 marks)

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Section B (40 marks)

### **WORLD HISTORY**

Answer all the questions in this section in the spaces provided.	
Explain any <b>two</b> socio-economic problems prevalent in Germany First World War.	after the
- Commission of the Commission	لتستعلم
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the state of the s	94
	(4 marks)
Describe any two factors which enabled the rise of the Nazi	gery Market Services
party to power in Germany.	
terror and soft force statute "soften and the discount of the state." The indicate of the first first	1 3 3
	(4 marks)
Why did each of the following groups support the Nazi party?	
(i) Industrialists	
	100
en al le le morre. L'un de la Minespeal est décide de répendant est été utilité	4
(i) Til D Call II Chareh	(1 mark)
(11) The Roman Catholic Church	
	Describe any two factors which enabled the rise of the Nazi party to power in Germany.  Why did each of the following groups support the Nazi party?  (i) Industrialists



(1 mark) Continued/...

		EXAMINATION NO.:
23		Page 6 of 12 M081
	(Co	ntinued)
	d.	Explain any two foreign policies of Adolf Hitler.
		RELEVANCE, COMPANY CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE PART
		Martin Committee of the
		(4 mark
	e.	Describe any two causes of the Great Depression.
		(4 mark
	f.	State any two results of the Great Depression.
		(2 marks
	a.	Explain any two challenges which Germany faced with the payment of war reparations.
471	10 Diff #	The state of the second
		n in the second of the second
		(4 marks)
	b.	State any two ways in which the Dawes Plan eased economic challenges faced by Germany due to payment of reparations.
	7	(2 marks)

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4.	(Cont	tinue						
	c.	Explain any <b>two</b> achievements of the Lenin after implementing the First Five-Year Plan.						
			YIGHER HEIMER, JAHLERY					
			The state of the s	4 marks)				
	d.	Desc	ribe any <b>two</b> events which characterised the Appeasement Pol re the outbreak of the Second World War.	icy				
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		4)	The against a second of the second self in the second self in	ingå "				
		Angelowania (2078) Z DICHY						
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(3.)	<b>e.</b>	Explain the influence of each of the following factors towards the outbreak of the Second World War:						
		(i)	The Versailles Peace Treaty					
				2 marks)				
		(ii)	The weakness of the League of Nations	- 103°				
				2 marks)				
	<b>f.</b>	Expl	ain the effect of the "Iron Curtain speech."	z mai ks)				

(2 marks)
Continued/...

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### Section C (40 marks)

Answer any **two** questions from this section in an essay form – **one** from Central African History and the other **one** from World History. Failure to answer the questions in essay form will lead to automatic loss of **four** marks.

#### **CENTRAL AFRICAN HISTORY**

- 5. a. Explain the factors which led to the rapid spread of Islam among the Yao in Malawi during the 19<sup>th</sup> Century. (10 marks)
  - b. Discuss the impact which the spread of Islam had on the people's way of life in pre-colonial Malawi. (10 marks)
- 6. Assess the impact of early Christian missionary work in Malawi. (20 marks)

#### **WORLD HISTORY**

- 7. Analyse the terms of the Versailles Peace Treaty (20 marks)
- 8. Discuss the strengths and the weaknesses of the United Nations
  Organisation. (20 marks)

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## **END OF QUESTION PAPER**

NB: This paper contains 12 printed pages.