

EXAMINATION NO.: \_\_\_\_\_



# THE MALAWI NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD

2022 MALAWI SCHOOL CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION EXAMINATION

## HISTORY

Subject Number: M081/II

Tuesday, 6 September

Time Allowed: 2 hours

2:00 – 4:00 pm

## PAPER II

(120 marks)

## AFRICAN AND WORLD HISTORY

### Instructions

1. This paper contains 12 printed pages. Please check.
2. There are **three** sections in this paper: A, B and C.
3. Follow the instructions for each section carefully.
4. The total mark for the paper is **120**.
5. Write your answers in the spaces provided.
6. Write your **Examination Number** on all pages.
7. In the table provided on this page, tick against the number of the question you have answered.

| Question Number | Tick if answered | Do not write in these columns |  |
|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| 1               |                  |                               |  |
| 2               |                  |                               |  |
| 3               |                  |                               |  |
| 4               |                  |                               |  |
| 5               |                  |                               |  |
| 6               |                  |                               |  |
| 7               |                  |                               |  |
| 8               |                  |                               |  |
| Total           |                  |                               |  |

## Section A (40 marks)

## AFRICAN HISTORY

Answer **both** questions from this section.

1. a. State any **two** ways in which dates are important in History.

(2 marks)

- b. Mention any **two** discoveries made by humans during the Mesolithic Age.

(2 marks)

- c. Why were most of the Iron Age settlement sites located near water sources? Give any **two** points.

(4 marks)

- d. Explain any **two** factors for the migration of the Yao into Malawi.

(4 marks)

Continued/...



## 1. (Continued)

- e. Assess the impact of the Lomwe over the local inhabitants in Malawi. Give any **two** points.

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(4 marks)

- f. Why did the Ndebele abandon Mosega? Give any **two** reasons.

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(4 marks)

2. a. Explain any **two** factors for the decline of Mali Kingdom.

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(4 marks)

- b. State any **two** results of the Berlin Conference.

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(2 marks)

- c. Describe any **two** roles played by Sir Harry Johnstone in the British occupation of Northern Rhodesia.

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(4 marks)

Continued/...

## 2. (Continued)

- d. Explain any **two** factors for the growth of the East African slave trade.

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(4 marks)

- e. Mention any **two** items which were exchanged with slaves during the East African slave trade.

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(2 marks)

- f. Explain the impact of Ivory trade to the people of Central Africa. Give any **two** points.

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(4 marks)

## Section B (40 marks)

## World History

Answer **both** questions in this section.

3. a. Explain any **two** factors which led to the rapid spread of Islam after the death of Mohammed.

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(4 marks)

Continued/...



## 3. (Continued)

b. State the role which each of the following personalities played during the Industrial Revolution.

(i) Lord Townsend

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
(1 mark)

(ii) John Macadam

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
(1 mark)

c. Explain any **two** negative results of the Industrial Revolution.

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
(4 marks)

d. Describe any **two** factors which made the Portuguese take a lead in the European voyages of exploration.

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
(4 marks)

e. State any **two** results of the English voyages of exploration.

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
(2 marks)

Continued/...

## 3. (Continued)

- f. Explain any **two** factors which influenced Japan to champion the philosophy of "Asia for Asians" after the First World War.

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(4 marks)

4. a. Describe any **two** conditions which made Germany embark on the system of political alliances in the late 19<sup>th</sup> Century.

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(4 marks)

- b. Explain any **two** successes of the League of Nations.

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(4 marks)

Continued/...

## 4. (Continued)

- c. Explain any **two** strategies that were used by the Bolsheviks to consolidate power in Russia.

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(4 marks)

- d. Describe any **two** domestic policies of Adolf Hitler.

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(4 marks)

- e. Explain any **two** effects of the Great Depression on Europe.

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(4 marks)

Continued/...



**Section C (40 marks)****ESSAYS**

Answer any **two** questions from this section; **one** from **African History** and the other **one** from **World History**. Failure to answer the questions in essay form will lead you to automatic loss of **seven** marks.

**AFRICAN HISTORY**

5. a. Analyse the British administrative policies on land, labour and tax in its Central African colonies. (10 marks)
- b. Assess the impact of the British administrative policies in Central Africa on the native Africans. (10 marks)
6. a. Discuss the factors for the partition of Africa. (10 marks)
- b. Explain the factors for the growth of nationalism in Kenya. (10 marks)

**WORLD HISTORY**

7. Compare and contrast the League of Nations and the United Nations. (20 marks)
8. a. Examine any four conflicts which occurred during the Cold War. (12 marks)
- b. Explain the impact of the Cold War. (8 marks)

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This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There is a vertical crease down the center, suggesting it was once folded. The paper appears slightly aged or off-white.

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

**NB:** This paper contains 12 printed pages.