



EXAMINATION NO.: _____

THE MALAWI NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD
2020 MALAWI SCHOOL CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION EXAMINATION

HISTORY

Subject Number: M081/II

Thursday, 21st January 2021

Time Allowed: 2 hours
2:00 – 4:00pm

PAPER II

(120 marks)

Instructions

1. This paper contains 12 printed pages. Please check.
2. There are three sections in this paper: A, B and C.
3. Answer six questions in all (all questions from Section A and B and two questions in Section C). Each question carries 20 marks.
4. The total mark for the paper is 120.
5. Write your answers in the spaces provided.
6. Write your Examination Number on all pages.
7. In the table provided on this page, tick against the number of the question you have answered.

Question Number	Tick if answered	Do not write in these columns	
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			
8			

Section A (40 marks)

AFRICAN HISTORY

Answer **all** questions from this section. Each question carries **20 marks**.

1. a. State any **two** ways in which artefacts are important to historians.

(2 marks)

- b. Explain any **two** challenges associated with the use of oral sources in history.

- c. Describe how **each** of the following factors contributed to the development of the Buganda kingdom.

(4 marks)

- (i) size of the kingdom

- (ii) warfare

(2 marks)

- d. State any **two** positive influences which the Swahili-Arabs had on the indigenous people of Buganda.

(2 marks)

- e. Why did Sir Harry Johnstone introduce the following policies during the colonial Era?

(2 marks)

- (i) Certificate of claim

(2 marks)

Continued/...

1. e. (Continued)

(ii) Non disturbance clause

(2 marks)

f. Explain any **two** ways in which the people of Central Africa benefited from the Central African Federation.

(4 marks)

2. a. State any **two** aims for the formation of the Organisation of African Unity.

(2 marks)

b. Explain any **two** factors for the partition of Africa.

(4 marks)

c. Explain any **three** conditions which made Lewanika ask the British Pioneer Column to settle in his area.

(6 marks)

2. (Continued)

- d. Describe any **two** roles played by African Independence Churches in Malawi towards nationalism.

(4 marks)

- e. Explain any **two** ways in which Christian missionary work negatively impacted the natives in Nyasaland.

(4 marks)

Section B (40 marks)**World History**

Answer **all** questions in this section. Each question carries **20 marks**.

3. a. Describe any **two** factors which led to the rise of the Aztec empire.

(4 marks)

- b. State any **two** factors which prevented the Ancient Greeks from forming an empire.

(2 marks)

3. (Continued)

- c. Describe any **two** contributions of the Enlightenment to the modern world.

(4 marks)

- d. Mention any **two** forms of inefficiencies during the reign of King Louis XVI which led to the French Revolution.

(2 marks)

- e. Outline any **two** roles played by Napoleon Bonaparte during the French Revolution.

(2 marks)

- f. State any **two** functions of the General Assembly of the League of Nations.

(2 marks)

- g. Explain any **two** factors which led to the formation of alliances before the First World War.

(3 marks)

4. a. State any **two** views held by George Clemenceau at the Paris of Peace Conference.

(2 marks)

- b. Describe any **two** ways in which the payment of Reparations affected the economy of Germany.

(4 marks)

- c. Explain any **two** factors which assisted Adolf Hitler to rise to power in Germany.

(4 marks)

- d. What did the following terms as uttered by Adolf Hitler in his speeches mean to Germans?

(i) stabbed in the back

(ii) Lebensraum

(1 mark)

(1 mark)

4. (Continued)

- e. Give any **two** reasons for the Anglo-French policy of appeasement on Germany and Italy.

(4marks)

- f. Describe any **two** effects of post war alliances.

(5 marks)

Section C (40 marks)**ESSAYS**

Answer any **two** questions from this section – **one** from **African History** and the other **one** from **World History**. Each question carries **20 marks**. Failure to answer the question in essay form will make you to automatically lose **seven** marks

AFRICAN HISTORY

5. a. Explain the factors for the Balowoka occupation of Northern Malawi. (10 marks)
- b. Discuss the factors which led to the decline of the Tumbuka-Nkhamanga kingdom. (10 marks)
6. Discuss the problems faced by Early Missionaries in Nyasaland. (20 marks)

WORLD HISTORY

7. Discuss the results of the Industrial Revolution. (20 marks)
8. Describe the events leading to the Second World War. (20 marks)

2020

EXAMINATION NO.:

Page 10 of 12

M081/II

Continued/...

END OF QUESTION PAPER
NB: This paper contains 12 printed pages.

2020

EXAMINATION NO. _____

Page 5 of 12

M081/II

3. (Continued)

- c. Describe any **two** contributions of the Enlightenment to the modern world.
