

NAME: _____ FORM 4: _____

MZUZU DIOCESE

2020 MALAWI SCHOOL CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION EXAMINATIONS

HISTORY

PAPER II

(120 marks)

AFRICAN AND WORLD HISTORY

Tuesday, 24th March

Time allowed: 2 hours

(1:30-3:30pm)

Instructions

1. This paper contains 11 pages.
Please check
2. There are **three** sections in this paper: **A**, **B** and **C**.
3. Answer **six** questions in **all** (all questions in sections **A** and **B** and **two** questions in section **C**)
4. The total marks for the paper is **120**
5. Write your answers in the spaces provided.
6. Write your **name** on all pages
7. In the table provided on this page, **tick** against the number of the question you have answered

Question Number	Tick if answered	Do not write in these columns	
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			
8			

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Section A (40 marks)

AFRICAN HISTORY

Answer **all** questions in this section. Each question carries **20 marks**

1. a. Give any **two** types of History.

(2 marks)

b. Why is history studied in chronological order? Give **two** reasons.

(4 marks)

c. Describe any **three** factors which favoured the establishment of the Balowoka among the Tumbuka people.

(6marks)

d. Explain any **two** reasons that contributed to the migration of the Yao into Malawi.

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(4 marks)

e. Give any **two** results of the BSA Company administrative policies in Southern Rhodesia.

(4 marks)

2. a. Mention any **two** Labour recruitment agencies that sourced labour in Nyasaland.

(2 marks)

b. What role did the Vizier play in the Egyptian Civilization?

(2 marks)

c. Explain any **two** reasons Africans opposed the Federation of Nyasaland and Rhodesia.

(4 marks)

d. How did the missionaries contribute to the decline of the Buganda Kingdom?

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(4 marks)

e. Discuss any **two** results of the Berlin Conference.

(4 marks)

f. Apart from material gains, what other **two** things did labour migrants benefit from the new countries they worked in.

(4 marks)

Section B (40 marks)

WORLD HISTORY

Answer **all** questions in this section. Each question carries **20 marks**

3. a. Give any **two** factors which led to the development of the Enlightenment.

(2 marks)

b. Identify any **two** reasons why the renaissance began in Italy.

(2 marks)

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c. Discuss any **two** ways in which the industrial revolution facilitated the Scramble for Africa.

(4 marks)

d. Of what significance were the Olympic Games during the Greek Civilisation? Give any **two** reasons.

(4 marks)

e. Suggest any **two** ways in which the First World War could have been avoided.

(2 marks)

f. i. Define *Pan-Asianism*.

(2 marks)

ii. Explain any two justifications for the philosophy of *Asia for Asians*?

(4 marks)

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4. a. Mention two political alliances that made a major European war possible by 1914.

(2 marks)

b. How did the French Revolution change the status of women in the world?
Give any **two** points.

(4 marks)

c. Why were John F. Kennedy and Nikita Khrushchev respected as great leaders of the Cold War? Give **two** reasons

(4 marks)

d. Explain any **two** lasting effects of the Second World War.

(4 marks)

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e. Explain any **two** ways in which the United Nations can improve the operations of its peacekeeping missions.

(4 marks)

f. In what **two** ways did the New Deal solve the Great Economic Depression?

(2 marks)

SECTION C (40 marks)

ESSAYS

Answer any **two** questions from this section – **one** from African History and the other **one** from World History. If you do not answer the questions in an essay form, you will automatically lose **seven** marks. Each question carries **twenty** marks.

AFRICAN HISTORY

5. a.) Explain the socio-economic and political achievements in Africa from independence up to 2000. (10 marks)
- b.) Discuss the impact of post-colonial challenges and crises on Africa after 1990. (10 marks)
6. Discuss the factors for the decline of Portuguese influence in Central Africa (20 marks)

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WORLD HISTORY

7. Discuss the factors leading to nationalism in India. **(20 marks)**
8. Explain the contributions of the Chinese civilisation to the modern world. **(20 marks)**

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[illegible]

[illegible]

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