



EXAMINATION NO.: _____
THE MALAWI NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD
2019 MALAWI SCHOOL CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION EXAMINATION

HISTORY

Subject Number: M081/II

Thursday, 27 June

Time Allowed: 2 hours
11:00 – 1:00 pm

PAPER II (120 marks)

AFRICAN AND WORLD HISTORY

Instructions

1. This paper contains 12 printed pages. Please check.
2. There are **three** sections in this paper: A, B and C.
3. Answer **six** questions in **all** (all questions from section A and B and **two** questions in section C). Each question carries **20 marks**.
4. The total mark for the paper is **120**.
5. Write your answers in the spaces provided.
6. Write your **Examination Number** on all pages.
7. In the table provided on this page, **tick** against the number of the question you have answered.

Question Number	Tick if answered	Do not write in these columns	
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			
8			

Section A (40 marks)

AFRICAN HISTORY

Answer all questions from this section. Each question carries 20 marks.

1. a. Give any two examples of Oral sources of History.

(2 marks)

- b. Why is Homo sapiens regarded as the intelligent man? Give any two reasons.

(2 marks)

- c. Explain any two ways in which Iron Age contributed to the development of Pre-colonial Kingdoms in Central Africa.

(4 marks)

- d. How did Mansa Mussa contribute to the growth of Mali Kingdom? Give any two points.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

1. (Continued)

- e. Explain any **two** factors which influenced the Llomwe to settle in the Shire Highlands.

(4 marks)

- f. Why did the Llomwe fail to have a single prominent leader upon arrival in Malawi? Give any **two** reasons.

(2 marks)

- g. Describe any **two** impacts of the Maravi people upon the indigenous people.

(4 marks)

2. a. Give any **two** examples of African Independent Churches in Malawi.

(2 marks)

- b. Explain any **two** factors that led to the formation of African Independent Churches in Malawi.

(4 marks)

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2. (Continued)

- c. State any **two** aims of the Nyasaland African Congress.

(2 marks)

- d. Why was the state of Emergency declared in March **1959** in Nyasaland?
Give **two** points.

(4 marks)

- e. Explain any **two** contributions of the Mau-Mau Movement to nationalism in Kenya.

(4 marks)

- f. What led to the change of the Organization of African Unity
to Africa Union. Give **two** reasons.

(4 marks)

Section B (40 marks)

World History

Answer all questions in this section. Each question carries 20 marks.

3. a. List any **two** gender roles in the Aztec Empire.

(2 marks)

Continued/...

3. (Continued)

- b. What was the significance of the discovery in the use of coal over charcoal in the Industrial Revolution?

- c. Explain any **two** results of the Industrial Revolution to the modern society. (2 marks)

- d. Define the term "Reformation". (4 marks)

- e. Describe any **two** contributions of Martin Luther to the Reformation. (2 marks)

- f. List any **two** problems that were faced by slaves in the middle passage. (4 marks)

- g. Explain any **two** factors that led to the growth of the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade. (2 marks)

4. a. Explain the attitudes of the following countries towards Germany in paying the reparations.

(i) France

(2 marks)

(ii) Britain

(2 marks)

- b. Describe any **two** economic conditions in Europe after the First World War.

(4 marks)

- c. Explain any **two** ways in which the Nazi Party used to consolidate power under Adolf Hitler.

(4 marks)

Continued/...

4. (Continued)

d. How did the following factors lead to the outbreak of the Second World War?

(i) Treaty of the Versailles

(2 marks)

(ii) Failure of the League of Nations

(2 marks)

e. Describe any **two** factors that led to the defeat of Germany and her allies in the Second World War.

(4 marks)

Section C (40 marks)**ESSAYS**

Answer any **two** questions from this section - one from African History and the **other one** from World History. Each question carries **20 marks**. Failure to answer the question in essay form will make you to automatically lose seven marks.

AFRICAN HISTORY

5. Discuss the factors that led to the rise and decline of the Mali Kingdom. (20 marks)
6. Discuss the causes of the 1915 Chilembwe Uprising. (20 marks)

WORLD HISTORY

7. Explain the causes and Results of the Russian Civil war of 1918 - 1921. (20 marks)
8. Discuss the factors that enabled Adolf Hitler to rise to power in Germany. (20 marks)

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Lined area for writing answers.

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This image shows a single page of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page, typical of notebook paper. There is no handwriting or other markings on the page.

NB: This paper contains 12 printed pages.